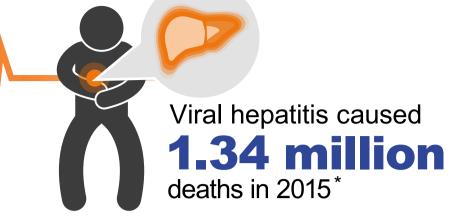
# VIRAL HEPATITIS **FACTS**

Hepatitis is an inflammation of the liver





There are **4 main viruses** that can cause hepatitis:









## **HOW IS HEPATITIS SPREAD?**



#### **Faecal-oral Route**

Contaminated food and water Raw or undercooked food Contaminated objects



### **Blood-borne Route**

Exposure to infected body fluids - blood or semen

Through sharing needles and syringes From an infected mother to her unborn child



#### **Person-to-person** Contact

Sexual contact with infected person From patient to parent or caregiver

Common symptoms of hepatitis



- > Fever
- > Fatigue
- > Loss of appetite
- > Nausea/vomiting
- > Abdominal discomfort/pain
- Jaundice (yellowing of skin and eyes); dark urine



# Visit your doctor and get tested!

Many people do not show symptoms of hepatitis, yet can spread the illness.

### **PREVENT HEPATITIS!**



Wash your hands with safe water and soap



Choose safe food and water



Practise good sanitation and proper waste disposal

Only use needles once and ensure they are sterile



Don't share personal items such as toothbrushes and razors



Practise safer sex use condoms





#### There are vaccines to protect people from hepatitis A and B

There is a vaccine for hepatitis E but only available in China.\*\*

Speak to your doctor and get vaccinated if you are at risk



<sup>\*</sup> World Health Organization - Global Hepatitis Report 2017

<sup>\*\*</sup> World Health Organization - Hepatitis E Fact sheet, July 2016